

Arabic

ARABIC

English

A

ab, abu	father, chief
abar, abyar, abiar	wells
abiadh, abyadh, abiad	white
abraqhill,	rock
adel, aleb,	sloping hill
aegsand	dune
aezraq, azraq	blue
aghbar	gray
aghbas	dark (color)
ahal	black
ahmar, ahmer	red
aich, aik	hard bank
ain, oyun (pl)	well, fountain
air	fortress
ajaj	sandstorm
ajfar	well
akaba, acol	wilderness
akbar	bigger, biggest, older (of two)
akhal	black
akhdhar, akhdar, akdar	green
al	the
ala	height, higher
ala wara	astern
alam	hill, cairn
alama	beacon
alama bi shaki jaras	bell buoy
alama noor	light buoy
alama sabaya	buoy
alawi	islands
alou	height
amama	head
amara	building
ameeq, amik, amiq	deep
amin	village
amir	prince
amshi deladel	slow
amwaj	breakers
amwaj kubra	breakers
anak	cliff
aqabar	wilderness
aqaba	hill
ar	the
ara al bahr	low water
arab	arabs
araja	sand dune
arbi	arab
ard	land, earth, ground
areg	sand dune
ari	shoal, shallow
arich	boundary
arq	sand dune hills
asar	ruins, mountains

ARABIC

English

asfal	lower
asfar	yellow
asfel	low
ash	the
asharet-dabab	fog signal
ashtum	channel
asif	river
asifa, asifah	gale, storm
asraq	blue
assaka	settlement
aswad	black
atama	beacon
atha	ruins, monument
atiq	old
atlal	ruins
atta	bank
atta metawel	bar
auwil	first, beginning
awama zat nur	light buoy
awama zat sofar	whistle buoy
awamet-garas	bell buoy
awari	shoal
awawa	buoy
ayn	well
azraq, azreq	blue

B

bab	strait, entrance
baboor, babur	steam vessel
badiyat	desert
baghala	dhow
bahat	well
bahr	channel, river, lake, sea, bay
bahr ali	high water
bahr shaban	deep water
bahr wati	low water
bahrat	wadi, watercourse
bahraya	pool, lake, pond
bahri	south
bahri-bahri-gharbi	southsouthwest
bahri-gahri-sharqi	southsoutheast
bahri-gharbi	southwest
bahri-sharqi	southeast
baida	desert
baidha	white
bakhira	steam vessel
balad	country, region, town
balam	boat
band	dike
bandar	bay, port, harbor, open roadstead, chief town
bandera	flag
barq	hill
barr	headland, earth, sandbar, bank, shore
barr ramleh	sandbox

ARABIC

barusi, barrosi	anchor
basta	tower
batbit	whirlpool
bati	slow
baura	anchor
bawara	heavy anchor used in Kuwait
bayda	white
behr neksan	half tide
behr seneh	high water
behr yari	ebb
beida	white
beit, bait	house
beiyat	shoal that dries
bejir	desert
beros	anchor
berriyah	desert
bheira	lake
bid	well
bidat	canal
bilad	town, country
bir, biar	well
birba, baraby	ancient temple
birkha, birkah	pool, pond, small lake
bofa abu nur	light buoy
boghaz	strait, entrance channel
boja	buoy
boja abu jeras	bell buoy
boja musaffira	whistle buoy
borg, bordj, burj	fort, tower, castle
boya	buoy
boya abu nakus	bell buoy
boya en nur	light buoy
boya es siti	whistle buoy
bu	chief
bughaz	gulf, strait
buhaira	lake
bukah et tin	mudbank
bum	large dhow
bura, buroosi	anchor
burayq	hills
burg, burj, burt	tower
busla, brussala	compass
but	boat
butaira	small dhow
buy	fort, tower
buz	cape

C

casbah	citadel, fortress
chegag	ruin
chemal	south
cherk	east

D

dabab	fog
dahal raml	sandbox
dahar	peak

English

ARABIC

English

dahl	bank
dahl tin	mudbank
dahra	north
daig, daiq, daiyaq	narrow
dakka	wharf, pier, quay, jetty
dala-dala	slow
dar	house, settlement
darba	squall
dau	light
dawamir dakhil el behr	rock (sunken)
dawamir kharej el behr	rock (above-water)
dawhat	bay, cove, port
debab	fog
dekeh el amwal	quay
dekhil, dekhul, dekhla	entrance, passage
dekka hak el mal	wharf
dekka hak en nazul	pier
dekka saghir	jetty
derbeh ghefleh	squall
deym	village
dhabab	fog
dhayyeg	narrow
dihr	coast
dira	compass
disha	hill
diyik	narrow
djal	small hill
djebel	hill, mountain
djenub	south
djezira	island
djouf	dry
dohat, doha, duhat, dawhat	bay, cove, port
duar	encampment
dulay	hill

E

egeidet	sand hill
el	the
el nedd	tide
erg	sand dune
ezba	village

F

faluka, feluka, filuka	boat
fanar	lighthouse, beacon
fanus nur	light
faregh	broad, level, wide
farsh	plain (noun)
fasht	reef, shoal, islet
fisa	fast
fosma	channel, passage, entrance
fulk	small boat

G

gaan baded	arm of the sea
gala	castle, tower, fort
galawa	basin

ARABIC

English

gamb yamin	starboard side
gamb yasar	port side
gami	mosque
ganub	south
ganub-ganub-gharb.....	southsouthwest
ganub-ganub-sharq	southsoutheast
ganub-gharb	southwest
ganub-sharq	southeast
gar	small flat hill
gara, garrat.....	lake
garar al bahr	bottom
garf	cliff
garib	boat
gazr	ebb
gedid	new
gezfret.....	island
ghalah	deep
ghamiq.....	deep
gharb, gharba, gharbi	west
gharb el jinub el gharbi	westsouthwest
gharb-ganub-gharb	westsouthwest
gharb-shamal-gharb.....	westnorthwest
gharbi-bahri-gharbi	westsouthwest
gharbijanoob-gharbi	westsouthwest
gharbi-qibli-gharbi	westnorthwest
gharig.....	deep
ghaubा	sandstorm
ghazir.....	deep
ghobar.....	fog
ghubbat.....	gulf, bay
ghubra.....	sandstorm
ghurmac	peak
gidan.....	bank, sandbank
giddam	ahead
gisr, gusur (plural)	bank
gizan	dune
gour	small flat hill
goz, gowaz (plural).....	high sand hill
gubba	dome
guddam	ahead
guebli	south
guennar	peak
gumruk	customhouse
gunn	bay

H

habba	squall
habia	peak
habub	sandstorm
hadd	boundary, limit, sandspit, reef
hadjara, hagar, hajar	stone, rubble
haggag	long projecting ridge
hagiz	bar, mole
hair.....	pearl bank
hait	wall
hajar balyin	rock (above-water)
hajar mugatta	rock (sunken)

ARABIC

English

hajari	stony
hajira	town
hajiz	mole
hajr	rock (above-water or sunken)
halat, hala	sandbox, islet
hamra.....	red
hanouck	low
haram, ahram (plural).....	pyramid
hasa, hasba	gravel
hassar, hissar	rock
haswa	gravel
haudh.....	basin
hawa	wind
heb	coast
helkat	circular
hesah hesah	gravel
hilla	village
hiqab	cliff
hirab	abeam
hisar	fort, castle
hisp	fort
hiza	abeam
hod	basin, pool, small lake
hor	creek, shallow marsh
hood.....	basin
hubub	sandstorm
humra	red
husen, husun.....	tower, castle

I

ibn	son, descendent
ilwat, ilwet.....	region
imarah	seat of governor
imi	hill
irq	dune
iswid	black
izbit, izbet	village

J

jabal, jebel, jibal	mountain, hill
jadwal	canal, stream
jam, jamia	mosque
janoob, janub	south
janoobjanoob-gharbi	westsouthwest
janoobjanoob-sharqi	southsoutheast
janoob-sharqi	southeast
jazair	islands
jazirat	island, islet
jazr	ebb
jebel el hejer	cliff
jebel kayem	peak
jejirah saghjr	islet
jenub-gharbi	southwest
jenub-sherqi	southeast
jezr	ebb
jilf	cliff
jinub	south

ARABIC

English

jinub el gharbi	southwest
jinub el jinub el gharbi	southsouthwest
jinub el jinub esh shargi	southsoutheast
jinub esh shargi	southeast
jisr, jusur (plural)	bridge
jorf	cliff
jubayl	mountain
junub	south
jurf	cliff

K

kabat	rocky shoal, group of rocks
kabir	large
kad	shoal, spit
kafab	cliff
kafr, kufur (plural), kefr	village
kalah	fort
kalat	castle
kalig	canals
kanisa, kenisa, keniseh, kineesa	church
karm	artificial mound
karn	summit, peaked hill, point
kasar	shoal
kasba	citadel, fortified town
kasim	territory, political division
kasr bahr	breakers
kassar	rock (above or below-water), rocky islet
kassara	breakers
katah, katat	rocky shoal, group of rocks, sunken rock
kateh el behr	bottom
kathib	dune
katib	paint
kaud	dune
kebar, kebir	large
kef, kaf	mountain, rocky point, coast
keruky	sketch, plan
keryah	village
keshem	watercourse
khadra	green
khala	country
khaleej	gulf
khalfa	sandstorm
khaliж	gulf bay
khaltj	gulf, bay, estuary, canal
khan	inn, hotel, bazaar
kharium	sandspit
khashm	mouth of river
khatar	danger
khawr	inlet, channel
khelij	gulf
kheter	danger
khijem	encampment (tents)
khirs	barren land
khod	shallow, ford
khor	river channel, cove, bay, estuary, inlet, ravine
khuba	mudbank
khudra	green

ARABIC

English

khul	spring tide, flood
khul kebir	flood tide
kibli	south
kidan	bank, sandbank
kidif nes	dune
kidwa	small mound
kimmat	peak
kinar	boundary, border, limit
kinisa, kinis	church
kinisat, kinizat	sandbank
kita	rocky shoal, group of rocks
kitif en nes	sandbank
kola	hill
kom	mound
kom en nes	dune
kothon	port, anchorage
kubbah	dome
kubbat	deep bay, inlet
kubbeh	beacon
kubry, kabary (plural)	bridge
kuddam	ahead
kudiat	small hill
kuh	hill, mountain
kusbat, kut	citadel, fortified town

L

liman	port, anchorage
lisani	head, headland

M

ma hali	fresh water
ma mutawasid	half tide
madd	current, flood
madd galeel	half tide
madd kabir	spring tide
madd kamel	high water
madd qawi	spring tide
madina	town
madiq	strait
madkhal	inlet, entrance
mael behr	salt water
maftul	tower
maghreb	west
mahal nuzul	landing place
mahatta	station (railway)
mahgar	stone quarry
majaz	pass, marine channel
majra	canal, channel
makalla	channel
makan ara	shoal
makan en naz	landing place
makhila	fog signal, storm
makhraj	canal
mal, malih	salt, brackish
malka	stream confluence
mamarr	passage
manara	lighthouse

ARABIC	English	ARABIC	English
manfad, manafid	pass (defile)	moya azb	fresh water
mantakat	zone	muaskar	military camp
manzal	settlement, landing place	mudawwar	circular
maqam	tomb	muhassan	fortified
marabut	monument or tomb	mukhaijan	encampment
marakat	soft bottom shoal	mukhtqa	anchor
marfaa	harbor	murjan, murgan	coral
marjan	coral	murshid	pilot
markab shera	sailing vessel, ship	mustanqa	marsh
markeb, markib shiraa	sailing vessel, ship	muzik	strait
marsa, marza	anchorage, roadstead, bay, cove, port, harbor; gulf	N	
marso	harbor	nadd wafi	spring tide
marso keshef	roadstead	nahiyah	district
marso saghir	basin	nahr, anhar (plural)	river
masab	mouth of river	najwa	shoal, spit
masafa, masafah	range	nakhl, nakhil, nikhl	palm tree, date grove
mashriq	east	naliya	compass
masjid, maskid, masgid	mosque	natur	tower
maskan	house	nebi	tomb
masura	pipe	neis	sand
maten	plateau	nes hesah	gravel
matla	east	niwat	steep-to shoal, coral reef
matmor	silo	noor	light
mauj, mauja	wave	noww	squall
maya hilwa	fresh water	nuksan el behr	low water
mayeh	current	nuqta	point
medauwar	circular	nur	light
medina	city, town	nusf madd	half tide
medkhal, medkhel	passage, entrance	O	
meena	port (harbor)	ouarour	steep mountain
megjrib	west	oued	river
menarah	lighthouse	Q	
mengar	nose, head, point	qa	bottom
mensla	channel	qa al bahar	bottom
mersa	roadstead, anchorage	qabr	tomb
mesjid	mosque	qad	reef
mina	port, harbor, mole	qadim, qadima	old
mina kharga	roadstead	qafa	astern
minar, manar	minaret, tower	qala, qalaa	fort, prominent peak, castle
minara	lighthouse	qaleel al ghur	shallow
minqar	nose, head, point, headland	qanaya	rivulet
miqra	channel	qantara	bridge
mirjan	coral	qara	small dark hill
mirsa	port	qaranasla	peak
miyah	water	qarn	point
moga	wave	qarya	village
moghreb	west	qasar	above-water rock, rocky islet
moiya	shoal, shallow	qasr, qusur (plural)	port, large house
moiya aria	low water	qibli	north
moiya hilwa	fresh water	qibli-gharbi	northwest
moiya kebir	high water	qibli-qibli-gharbi	northnorthwest
moj	wave	qibli-qibli-sharqi	northnortheast
morgan	coral		
mosque	mohammedan church		
mowyah hali	fresh water		
mowyahel behr	salt water		

ARABIC

English

qibli-sharqi	northeast
qubba	dome
quddam	ahead
qur	hills
quwayrat	hill, mountain

R

rabban	pilot
rais, reis	captain of a vessel
rais el marsa.....	captain of the port
rakat	shoal, hard bank
raml, ramla	sand
ras	cape, point, head, hill, peak
ras el jebel	peak
ras fel	mole
raseef	jetty, wharf, quay
raseef al mina	pier
rasif, rasyf.....	pier, quay, wharf
reeh	wind
rif	coast
rig	shallow bank, reef, shoal, flat
rih	wind
rod	small watercourse
rooma.....	bar
rubban	pilot
rud	river
rujm	cairn, hill
ruqq	reef, shoal

S

saaina bakhur ya	steam vessel
sadd	bar, obstruction, barrier, dam
sadd min at tin	mudbank
safina shara iya	sailing vessel
safra	yellow
sagal	gravel
sagala	port (side)
sahah, sahra, sahary	desert, plain
sahel, sahil	beach, coast, shore
sakh, sakhr	rock
sakhra	rock (above-water)
sakhra fog alma	rock (above-water)
sakhra taht al ma	rock (sunken)
sambuk	sailing vessel
sanjak	starboard side
sanjaq	flag
saqya, saqiye, saqyat	canal
sar, sareea, sari	fast
satah	shallow
sawa sawa	abeam
sawahil	coast guard
sawiyah	point
sedd	mole
sedjaa	muddy
seghir	little

ARABIC

English

seil	watercourse
serih	speed
sfer	yellow
shaab	coral
shab	rocky shoal, reef
shabura	fog
shakhis	stake, pole
shamal	north
shamal-gharb	northwest
shamal-shamal-gharb	northnorthwest
shamal-sharq	northeast
shamal-shamal-sharq	northnortheast
shamandura	buoy
shamandura bi fanus	light buoy
shamandura bi suffara	whistle buoy
sharg el jinub esh shargi	eastsoutheast
sharg esh shamal esh shargi	eastnortheast
shargi, sharqi	east
sharm	inlet
shark-bahri-sharqi	eastsoutheast
shark-ganub-sharq	eastsoutheast
sharqjanoob-sharqi	eastsoutheast
shark-qibli-sharqi	eastnortheast
shark-shimal-sharq	eastnortheast
shatt	river, river bank, coast
shatt ramli	sandbox
sheb, shib	reef
sheikh, shaikh, shaykh	chief elder
sherm	cove, creek
shimal	north
shimal el garbi	northwest
shimal esh shargi	northeast
shimal esh shimal el garbi	northnorthwest
shimal esh shimal esh shargi	northnortheast
shur	low clay hill
sidi, sedi	tomb
sif, sifa	coast,sandy beach
sifi	low
sigala	mole, jetty, landing place
sikha	road
soda	black
suffara ad dabab	fog signal
suffara sabayya	whistle buoy
sura	speed
surkh, sorkh	red

T

tabb	dune
tabia, tabya	fort, tower, castle
tabr	canal
taht	under, below, beneath
tall, tell, tulul (plural)	hill
taraf	point
tarf	cape
tarsana	arsenal
taufan	storm

ARABIC

English

tawil	long
tayyar	current
thaghr.....	port (harbor)
tiligraf.....	telegraph
tm	mud
tira	channel
tiyar	current
touffik	hamlet
tufan.....	storm
tufan en nes	sandstorm
turab.....	mud
turah.....	canal, channel
turiq	road

U

uad	river, stream
udd	bank, sandbank
ust.....	middle, center

W

wad, wadi	mouth of river, channel, watercourse
wahl	mud

ARABIC

English

war	rock (sunken)
wara	astern
wast	middle, center
wed	river
werayi	astern
wust el madd	half tide

Y

yameen al markib	starboard side
yamin.....	starboard side
yasar al karkib	port side
yemin el merkeb.....	starboard side
yesar el merkeb	port side
yisar.....	port side

Z

zab	oasis
zaimah	boat
zarqa	blue
zawia, zawiya	house, monastery
zerga	blue
zoba ah ghetleh	squall
zoubaa	storm

French

FRENCH

English

A

abri, abrite	shelter, sheltered
aiguille	needle
aimante, -e	magnetic
amer	landmark, beacon
anse	bay, creek
appontement	wharf, pier, quay
argile	clay
arriere port	outer port
atterrissement	making land, landfall
aval	downstream, seaward
avant port	outer port
azur	blue

B

babord	port
baie	bay, gulf
balise	beaconage
balise	beacon
banc	bank, sandbank
barre	bar
basse	shoal
basse mer	low water
bassin	basin, dock
bassin a flot	wet basin or dock
bassin d'echouage	tidal basin where vessels ground
bateau de sauvetag	lifeboat
blanc, -he	white
bleu, bleue	blue
bois	wood
bouche	mouth of a river
bouee	buoy
bouee a cloche	bell buoy
bouee a sifflet	whistle buoy
bouee lumineuse	light buoy
boussole	compass
brisants	breakers
brise-lames	breakwater
brouillard	fog, mist
brume	fog

C

caboteur	coaster
cale de radoub	marine railway
canal	channel, canal
cap	cape, headland
champ-de-tir	firing range
chapelle	chapel
charbon	coal
chasse	a rapid discharge of water from reservoir in order to clear out a channel
chateau	castle
chaussee	bank, causeway

FRENCH

English

chemin de fer	railroad
cheminee	chimney
chenal	channel
clocher	steeple
coffre	mooring buoy
colline	hill
compas	compass
coquilles	shells
cote	coast
courant	current, stream
courant de flot	flood tidal stream
courant de jusant	ebb tidal stream
crique	creek
crue	freshet or flood

D

darse	basin
detroit	strait, narrow
digue	breakwater, mole
douane	customhouse
droit	right (side)
due d'albe	dolphin

E

echelle	scale
echelle de maree	tide gauge
ecluse	lock of a canal or basin
ecueil	rock, breaker
eglise	church
encablure	cable's length
entree	entrance, mouth of a river
epave	wreck
epi	small jetty, groin
escarpe, -e	bluff
est	east
etale	slack
etang	lake
etiage	low water mark of a river
etier	a creek which can receive small vessels

F

falaise	cliff
fanal	harbor lighthouse
feu	light
feu permanent	a light constantly burning and unwatched
fin, -e	fine
fleche	spire
fleuve	river, stream
flot	flood
foc	jib (sail)
fond	bottom
forme de radoub	drydock
fosse	ditch, a deep

FRENCH

English

FRENCH

English

G

galets	shingle
gare	station
gauche	left (side)
golfe	gulf
goulet	narrow entrance
grand, -e	great
gravier	gravel
greve	sandy beach
gril de carenage	gridiron
gris	gray
gros	coarse
guet	house

H

haut-fond	a shoal
haute mer	high water
havre	harbor
houle	swell

I

ile	island, isle
ilot	islet

J

jaune	yellow
jetee	jetty
jusant	ebb

L

lac	lake
large	broad, wide

M

madrague	tunny net
marais	swamp, marsh
maree	tide
maree descendante	falling tide
maree montante	rising tide
massif	main group of mountains
mat	mast
mer	sea
meridional, -e	southern
mole	mole, pier
molle	soft
mont, montagne	mountain
morne	hill
mortes eaux	neap tides
mouillage	anchorage
moulin	mill
musoir	pierhead

N

niveau	level
noeud	knot
noir, noire	black
nord	north
nouveau, nouvel	new

O

occidental, -e	western
onde	wave
oriental, -e	eastern
ouest	west

P

passe	pass, fairway, channel
patente de sante	bill of health
pertuis	opening or strait
petit,-e	small
phare	lighthouse
pic	peak
pierre	stone
pignon	gable
pin	pine or fir tree
pilote	pilot
piton	peak
plage	shore, beach
plateau	tableland, or flat below water
pointe	point
pont	bridge, deck
port	port, harbor
presq'ile	peninsula

Q

quai	quay, wharf
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R

rade	road, roadstead
rafale	squall
raz (bas breton)	a name given to a violent tidal stream in a narrow passage
recif	reef
redoute	fort
riviere	river
roche	rock
rocher	rock
rond	round
rouge	red
ruisseau	rivulet

S

sable	sand
salines	salt water lagoons, salt works
seche	dry shelf, flat
septentrional, -e	northern
seuil	sill (of a dock)

FRENCH

sommet summit
sud south

T

temps time, weather
terre-plein leveled ground, platform
tete head
tour tower
tourelle small tower, turret
tribord starboard

English

FRENCH

English

usine factory

U

vase mud

vent wind

vert green

vieux, vieil, vieille old, ancient

ville town

vive-eau spring tide

V

Hebrew

HEBREW

English

A

agam lake

B

be'er well
bet house
biza marsh

D

daram south
daram-ma'arava southwest
daram-mizrah southeast

E

even stone
ez tree

G

gadol great
giv'at hill

H

har mountain
hazaz gravel
hof coast
hol sand
huresha wood (trees)

I

i island
ir town, city

HEBREW

English

K

kefar village
kenesiyya church

M

ma'arava west
ma'gana anchorage
ma'yano springs (of water)
mezah jetty, mole
mezuda fort
mifraz bay
migdal tower
migdallor lighthouse
misgad mosque
mizrah east

N

nahal river, stream, watercourse
nemal harbor, port

Q

qatan small

R

rosh cape, headland

Y

ya'ar forest
yam sea

Z

zafon north
zafon-ma'arava northwest
zafon-mizrah northeast
zuqe cliff

Iranian (Persian)

IRANIAN (PERSIAN)	English	IRANIAN (PERSIAN)	English
	A		
ab	river	kal	stream
—abad	inhabited place	kalat	castle on a mountain
abrah	watercourse, aqueduct	kalleh	summit
ala	height	kamar	mountain, hill
anbar	tank	khak	dust, earth
	B	khaliij	gulf, bay, estuary
badgir	tower	khaneh	house
bahr	sea	kharabeh	ruins
band	dike, embankment, barrier	khowr	arm of the sea, bay, inlet, channel, bight
bandar	harbor, sheltered anchorage, landing place, bay	kuh	hill, mountain peak
batlaq	marsh	kut	fort, town
berkeh	water tank		
biaban	desert		
bisim	radio		
borj, burj	tower, fort		
	C		
cham	stream, gorge	masjid	mosque
chega, chiga	hill	menar	tower, minaret, lighthouse
	D	meydan tayyarat	airfield
dagh	mountain, hill	minar	tower, minaret
dar	passage, channel		
darband	gorge		
darya	sea, river		
dasht	desert, plain		
deh	village		
dehan	river mouth		
dezh, diz	fort		
	E		
emamzadeh	mosque, tomb, shrine		
—estan	place of		
	F		
fanus	lighthouse		
forudgah	airfield		
	G		
gadik	pass		
gel, gil	mud, clay		
gharb	west		
gharbi	western		
	H		
had, hadd	sandspit, boundary		
howz	tank		
	I		
ishan	hill		
	J		
jabal	mountain, hill		
janubi	southern		
jazireh, jazirat	island, peninsula		
	K		
kad	shoal		
		L	
		lut	desert
		M	
		masjid	mosque
		menar	tower, minaret, lighthouse
		meydan tayyarat	airfield
		minar	tower, minaret
		N	
		nahr	stream
		P	
		pol, pul	bridge
		poshteh	hill, mountain
		Q	
		qabr	tomb
		qaleh	castle, fort
		qaryeh	village
		qolleh	peak, hill, mountain
		quileh	summit, hilltop
		R	
		ramlat	sandy area
		ras	cape, point, head
		reshteh	mountain range
		rig	sand, gravel
		rud	river
		rudkhaneh	river
		rusta	village
		S	
		sabz	green
		sar	cape, summit
		seyyed	chief
		shah	king
		shahr	city, town
		shamal	north
		sharq	east
		shatt	large river
		sheykh	chief of tribe
		shib	slope
		siah	black

IRANIAN (PERSIAN)	English	IRANIAN (PERSIAN)	English
—stan	place of	tangeh	strait, isthmus
sorkh	red	torbat, turba	tomb
sur	wall, rampart		
T		Z	
tang	gorge, stream	zahir	conspicuous
		zir	under, below

Pakistani**PAKISTANI****A**

ab.....	spring
an	pass

B

bandar	harbor
bil	swamp, lake
bundar	mud dike, embankment

C

chah	spring, well
chakul	spring
char	island
chara	stream
chauki	customhouse

D

dar	stream
dasht	desert, plain
dhand	swamp
dhar.....	mountain range
dhor	stream
dimi	east
doab	plain between rivers

G—H

gang	stream
ghar.....	mountain, mountain range
goth.....	town, village
hamun.....	salt lake, salt waste
haor.....	lake
hor	swamp, fresh or brackish marsh

J

jabal	hill, mountain, island
jezirat.....	island

English**PAKISTANI****English****K**

kalat.....	fort
kandao	pass
kaur	stream, river
khal.....	river
khand.....	pass
khor, khor	stream, river mouth, inlet
koh	mountain, mountain range
kot	fort
kotal	pass
kuh	hill, mountain

L

lak.....	pass
lora	stream

N—P

nadi.....	stream
nai.....	stream
nala.....	stream
narai.....	pass
nawar, nawar	lake
nullah.....	intermittent stream, gully
padi.....	west

R—S

ras	cape, point
rud	river, stream
sar	peak, summit

T

tangi.....	gorge
tar	well
taung.....	hill, mountain
toba.....	well
toi	stream

W—Z

wah	canal, stream
zarr	bay
ziarat.....	tomb, shrine

Somali

SOMALI

English

A

aradi peak
 aro peak

B

biyogal lake
 bur yar hill
 but mountain
 byo galen lake

D

deked wharf, harbor
 doh channel
 dud forest, mound, embankment
 brise-lames breakwater

G

gashirad island
 gumbur hillock

SOMALI

English

H

har mountain range

I

illin entrance

J

jar cliff
 jori bay

K

kur hill
 kurum hill

M

masajid mosque

R

rasi cape
 rubad marsh

Swahili

SWAHILI

English

B

bandar, bender port, harbor

D

daw dhow

F

fungu bank, shoal

G

geneza castle

J

jiwe mwamba rock

K

kazika half tide rock

khor creek

kilima hill

kisiwa island

SWAHILI

English

M

mlango channel, entrance

mlima mountain

mnara tower

mto river

mwamba shoal

N

ngome castle

P

pwani coast

R

ras cape, point

S

shaka islet

U

uadi river

upulu channel

W

wadi river